



NEW YORK STATE

GRADE 5

**ELEMENTARY-LEVEL
SOCIAL STUDIES TEST**

MANUAL

for Administrators and Teachers

Booklet 1 (Objective and Constructed-Response Questions)

Booklet 2 (Document-Based Question)



The University of the State of New York
THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
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General Features of the Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test

The Regulations of the Commissioner of Education provide that an elementary-level social studies test is to be administered to students in 5th grade to serve as an early indicator to determine if students are meeting the five elementary-level New York State Learning Standards for social studies. Each student's performance on the test will be the basis for determining whether that student needs academic intervention services in social studies. (See “*Determining the Need for Academic Intervention Services*,” pg. 5.)

The New York State Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test is designed to measure student achievement of the content, concepts, and skills in the K–4 social studies curriculum. The content and standards are described in the publication *Social Studies Resource Guide with Core Curriculum (K–4)*.

The test is comprised of two test booklets and is to be administered in two 1½-hour sessions. Booklet 1 contains a total of 35 multiple-choice questions and several short-answer, constructed-response questions. Booklet 2 contains a document-based question.

Each student's performance on the Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test will fall into one of four levels of performance. The descriptions of performance levels and the specific test scores that correspond to the four levels are provided in the rating guide that is packaged with the test booklets. All students who score within levels 1 and 2 on the test must receive academic intervention services, which must begin no later than the beginning of the semester immediately following the administration of the test.

Information for School Administrators

General Information

For information about general administration procedures for this test, contact the Office of State Assessment at 518-474-5099. For information about the scoring of the Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test, contact George Gregory or JoAnn Larson in the Office of Curriculum and Instruction at 518-474-5922 or Gary Warren in the Office of State Assessment at 518-474-3860.

All school personnel who will be involved in the administration and scoring of this test must have a copy of this manual. You may reproduce as many copies of it as you need.

Administration Schedule

You must administer the New York State Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test each year in November on the dates specified by the Department. Students who are absent for one or both sessions of the test must complete the test on the makeup dates designated by the Department.

Students To Be Tested

Except as noted below, all public school students in 5th grade and all ungraded students who are age equivalent to students in 5th grade must take the Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test. This includes students who have been retained in grade 5, and grade 5 students who attend programs operated by the Board of Cooperative Educational Services (BOCES) as well as any other programs located outside the school. Nonpublic schools are strongly encouraged to administer these tests to their students in accordance with these same provisions.

Students with Disabilities

The Committee on Special Education (CSE) must decide for each student on a case-by-case basis and document on the student's Individualized Education Program whether the student will participate in the general State assessment, in a locally selected assessment, or in the New York State Alternate Assessment for Students with Severe Disabilities (NYSAA). The criteria that the CSE must use to determine eligibility for a locally selected assessment is available at the web site: <http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/deputy/Documents/archivednews.htm>. The criteria to determine eligibility for the NYSAA is available at the web site: <http://www.vesid.nysed.gov/specialed/alterassessment/alterassess.htm>.

Students eligible for the NYSAA will participate in the Alternate Assessment during the school years in which they reach the appropriate ages. See <http://www.vesid.nysed.gov/specialed/alterassessment/agecriteria.htm>. These students should be coded as eligible for the Alternate Assessment on the Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test answer sheet.

Limited-English-Proficient (LEP) Students

The school principal must adhere to the following procedures in determining how LEP students will participate in the Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test.

- LEP students scoring at or above the 30th percentile on a norm-referenced English reading test or the publisher's recommended score on a measure of English as a Second Language (ESL) in reading must participate fully in the test. These students may take the test in either an alternative language or in English, whichever would be better for the student. LEP students may

also use both an English and an alternative language edition of the test during the test administration. Alternative language editions of the tests are provided in Chinese, Haitian Creole, and Spanish.

- LEP students who score below the 30th percentile on a norm-referenced English reading test or the publisher's recommended score on an approved measure of ESL in reading may be exempted from taking the test if it is *not* available in their native language.

Testing Accommodations

Students Who Incur Disabilities Shortly Before Test Administration

Principals may modify testing procedures for general education students who incur an injury (e.g., a broken arm) or experience the onset of a short- or long-term disability (e.g., epilepsy) sustained or diagnosed within 30 days prior to the administration of State assessments. In such cases, when sufficient time is not available for the development of an Individualized Education Program (IEP) or a Section 504 Accommodation Plan (504 Plan), principals may authorize certain accommodations that will not significantly change the skills being tested. These accommodations are limited to:

- extending the time limit for a test
- administering the test in a special location
- recording the student's answers in any manner
- reading the test to the student (only for students whose vision is impaired)

Eligibility for such accommodations is based on the principal's professional discretion, but the principal may confer with members of the Committee for Special Education (CSE) or with other school personnel in making such a determination. Pursuant to Section 100.3 of the Regulations of the Commissioner of Education, building principals are responsible for administering State assessments and for maintaining the integrity of test content and programs in accordance with directions and procedures established by the Commissioner of Education.

Prior permission need not be obtained from the Department to authorize testing accommodations for general education students. However, a full report concerning each authorization must be sent to the Office of State Assessment. Further, if the student is expected to continue to need testing accommodations, the principal must immediately make the appropriate referral for the development of an IEP or 504 Plan.

Students with Disabilities

All students with disabilities must be provided full access to State assessments to the extent that such testing is consistent with their individual needs. Students identified by the CSE of the district as having a disability should be allowed to use the testing accommodations specified in their IEP. Students who have been declassified may continue to be provided testing accommodations if recommended by the local CSE at the time of declassification and in the student's declassification IEP.

All necessary arrangements for implementing testing accommodations should be planned well in advance of the test date. The principal is responsible for insuring that students are provided with the testing accommodations specified in their IEP or 504 Plan.

The Office for Vocational and Educational Services for Individuals with Disabilities (VESID) provides more information on testing accommodations for students with disabilities on its web site: <ftp://unix2.nysed.gov/pub/education.dept.pubs/vesid/oses/test.access.mod/testacce.txt>.

Limited-English-Proficient (LEP) Students

Schools may provide the following testing accommodations to LEP students:

- *Time Extension:* LEP students may be allowed extended test time. The principal may use any reasonable extensions, such as “time and a half” (the required testing time plus one half of that amount of time), in accordance with his or her best judgment about the needs of the LEP students. The principal should consult with each student’s classroom teacher in making these determinations.
- *Separate Location:* Schools are encouraged to provide the optimum testing environment and facilities for LEP students. Schools may administer State tests to LEP students individually or in small groups in a separate location.
- *Bilingual Dictionaries and Glossaries:* LEP students may use bilingual dictionaries and glossaries when taking the Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test. The bilingual dictionaries and glossaries must **not** provide definitions or other explanations, only direct translations. LEP students may be permitted to use both an English and an alternative language edition of the test simultaneously.
- *Oral Translations for Low-Incidence Languages:* Schools may provide LEP students with an oral translation of the test when the Department does **not** provide a written translated edition of the test in the student's language. Schools should provide translators with the English edition of the test one hour before it is administered to enable them to become familiar with its content. The Department's Office of Bilingual Education and the Bilingual Education Technical Assistance Centers (BETACs) can assist schools in locating suitable translators.

Security of the Test

All test booklets, both used and unused, all scoring keys and rating guides, and all student answer sheets must be kept secure during the entire test administration period designated by the Department. **The package containing the scoring materials must not be opened until after the administration of Booklet 1 of the test. Scoring materials for Booklet 2 must be kept secure until that part of the test has been administered.** Makeup testing will occur for a few days immediately following the scheduled administration dates. Although student answer sheets may be scored during the makeup period, caution scorers not to discuss the test content and scoring rubrics except during scoring sessions. Once the Department-designated makeup period has ended, the test materials are no longer secure.

A new form of the test will be provided for use each fall. The test booklets, scoring keys, and rating guides will be enclosed in sealed packages, which must be placed in a safe or vault as soon as they arrive in the school. **The sealed packages must not be opened until the Booklet 1 and Booklet 2 administration dates**, and then just early enough to permit the distribution of materials prior to the starting time of the test.

After the Department-designated test administration period has ended, schools may wish to retain any unused test booklets for later use in their instructional programs. Also, teachers may wish to keep the unused test booklets on file for use in discussions with students about their test performance. New York State teachers and administrators are authorized to make photocopies of these materials within their own school building following the conclusion of the testing period. These materials may **not** be converted to electronic files or shared via e-mail or the Internet.

Administration of the Test

If the test results are to provide an accurate measure of student achievement in social studies, both students and teachers must be properly prepared for the administration. This booklet provides suggestions for preparing students to take the test. School personnel who administer the test must be familiar with the test materials and administration directions provided in this booklet.

Scoring the Test

It is the school's responsibility to make the necessary arrangements for scoring all test materials. The answer sheets provided by the Department for Part I may be either hand scored or machine scored. The Department provides a scoring key for hand scoring the answer sheets. The answer sheets can be machine scored only on equipment that can score NCS test materials. The answer sheets contain fields for recording scores for the Part II constructed-response questions and the Part III document-based question. Public schools may use their own machine-scorable answer sheets for Part I of the test. All answer sheets *must* provide four choices labeled A, B, C, and D, *not* 1, 2, 3, and 4.

Determining the Student's Final Test Score

The rating guide for each administration provides a chart for converting the student's total test raw score to a scaled score. **Because the scaled scores corresponding to raw scores in the conversion chart may change from one test administration to another, it is crucial that for each administration, teachers use *only* the conversion chart provided in the rating guide for that specific administration to determine the student's final score.** Take extreme care in recording the student's scores on each part of the test, adding these scores to determine the total test raw score, and using the conversion chart to obtain the correct scaled score.

Determining the Need for Academic Intervention Services

Section 100.2(ee)(i) of the Regulations of the Commissioner of Education requires schools to provide academic intervention services to students who score below the State-designated performance level on the State assessment in elementary-level social studies. All students who achieve a final score in performance levels 1 and 2 must receive some form of academic intervention services. These services must commence at the start of the next semester immediately following the administration of the test.

Recording Test Scores and Storing Student Answer Sheets

The Department does not keep records of individual student scores on State tests. Therefore, the school must maintain complete and accurate records. A student's score and the date of administration must be entered on the student's permanent record.

All schools must keep their students' Booklet 1's and Booklet 2's on file in the school for at least one year. In addition, public schools must keep their students' Part 1 answer sheets on file for the same period. Nonpublic schools must send their students' Part 1 answer sheets to the Department. (*See Appendix VII, pg. 25.*) Nonpublic schools are advised to make copies of their Part 1 answer sheets before sending them to the Department. This provides a record of the Part 1 answers for the school's use and protects the student data should a package get lost in the mail.

Reporting Test Results to the Department

Public schools are required to submit the Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test data through the Local Education Agency Program (LEAP) reporting system. The Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test data will be transmitted with the results of the Grade 4 and 8 State assessments administered during the current school year. Contact the Office of Information and Reporting Services at 518-474-7965 for further information.

Review of Answer Sheets by Students and Parents

Students and parents/guardians of students who have taken the Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test have the right to review student answer sheets after the scores have been recorded. Answer sheets should be reviewed in the presence of the principal, or the principal's designee, to ensure that no changes are made on the answer sheets as they are being reviewed.

General Test Administration Procedures

Test Materials

The Department provides the following test materials for administration of the two required components of the Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test:

For the objective and constructed-response questions:

- Booklet 1 (contains Part I and Part II)
- separate answer sheet (hand scorable and machine scorable on NCS equipment)
- scoring key for the separate answer sheet
- rating guide for Booklet 1

For the document-based question (DBQ):

- Booklet 2 (contains Part III)
- essay answer booklet, in which students are to write their final, document-based essay
- rating guide for Booklet 2

The school must provide students with No. 2 pencils for the Part I objective questions in Booklet 1.

The test is available in large-type, braille, and alternative language editions. The alternative language editions are available in Chinese, Haitian Creole, and Spanish. These are direct translations of the English edition. The directions to students in the alternative language editions are the same as those in the English edition. The Department does not provide separate directions for administering the alternative language editions. Teachers who speak the language should be able to administer the alternative language editions by using a copy of the test in the appropriate language and the directions provided in this manual. If the test is administered by a teacher who does not speak the language, the directions in the alternative language edition should enable students to complete the test by themselves.

The answer sheets provided by the Department for the multiple-choice section of the test may be scored by hand or machine scored on NCS equipment. They include several grids containing spaces for recording various types of student identification information. Schools that intend to use machine scoring must develop uniform written directions about how to complete these grids and must provide them to all teachers administering the multiple-choice section of the test. Such directions should be based on careful consideration of the types of student and score information the school needs, as well as on the processing requirements of the scoring center the school is using.

Special Considerations for Assuring Optimal Student Performance

If the test results are to provide an accurate and fair measure of student achievement in social studies, teachers must carefully follow the directions for administering the test. They should review the directions beforehand and become thoroughly familiar with them.

Do not give students any help in interpreting the test questions. Advise them to answer the questions according to their best judgment. However, give students all the assistance they require in the mechanics of taking the test, such as filling out the heading of the answer sheet and the answer booklets and recording their answers.

Test Administration Time

Each of the two sessions of the test requires 90 minutes of testing time. In addition, schools should schedule approximately 15 minutes per session for teachers to give directions to the students and for students to record the student identification information on all test materials.

Teachers may allow students to take a 3-to-5-minute stretch break during each session of the test. During the break, students may be allowed to stand quietly by their desks and stretch. They may *not* be allowed to talk to each other. This break, if allowed, should be given to the entire group of students at the same time, approximately 45 minutes into the testing session. The break should *not* be given at the end of one of the parts of the test. The three to five minutes allowed for the break should *not* be counted as part of the total 90-minute testing period.

Schools must make arrangements to provide the testing accommodations indicated in the IEP or 504 Plan of students with disabilities. Such accommodations often include extended time.

Preparations for Testing

Arrangements for administering the test should interfere as little as possible with the normal school routine. The test may be administered in the students' regular classroom, or classes may be merged into larger groups, at the convenience of the school.

Pay special attention to the following points when making arrangements for the testing sessions:

- ***The Testing Room.*** Make sure that the testing room is adequately lighted and ventilated and free from noise and other distractions. It should have a chalkboard or a whiteboard.
- ***Orientation of Students.*** Inform students about the test a few days before the test administration. Emphasize that no special study is necessary. Make the announcements in such a way as to increase the students' interest in the test and at the same time not cause them to become overly anxious and tense. Notify parents/guardians of the dates of testing.
- ***Orientation of Teachers.*** Make sure each teacher who will be administering the test is familiar with the detailed directions for administering the test (pages 8-12 of this manual) prior to the testing date.
- ***The Test Materials.*** Assemble all test materials, except for the test booklets, scoring keys, and rating guides, at least one day before the test administration.

Do not open the sealed packages of secure test materials until the test administration date, and then just early enough to permit the distribution of materials prior to the scheduled starting time.

Administering the Test

Detailed Directions for Administering Booklet 1 (Objective and Constructed-Response Questions)

Make sure that sufficient quantities of all test materials are on hand. The following materials are needed:

For each student:

- Booklet 1
- answer sheet
- No. 2 pencil

For the teacher:

- detailed directions for administering Booklet 1 (*pages 8-10 of this manual*)
- Booklet 1 (for demonstration purposes)
- answer sheet (for demonstration purposes)
- extra answer sheets and pencils
- instructions for completing the student identification grids on the separate answer sheet (These instructions will vary according to the answer sheet used by the school.)

After the desks have been cleared of books and papers and when the students are ready to begin, say:

Today you are going to take a test in social studies. I will now give each of you a test booklet. Please leave the test booklet face up on your desk. Do not open the booklet until I tell you to do so.

Distribute one test booklet, face up, to each student. Then say:

Look at the cover of your test booklet. Be sure it says “Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test, Booklet 1,” and today’s date. If you do not have the correct booklet, please raise your hand and I will give you the correct one.

When you are sure all the students have the correct test booklet, say:

In the spaces provided, print your name and the name of the school.
I will now give out the answer sheets. Please do not write on the answer sheet until I tell you what to do.

After you have distributed the answer sheets, give directions for marking any machine-readable name or number grids.

Then say:

Now look at the cover of your test booklet. Read the information on the cover to yourself while I read it aloud.

The test has three parts. Parts I and II are in this test booklet; Part III is in Booklet 2.

Part I contains 35 multiple-choice questions. Record your answers to these questions on the separate answer sheet. Use only a No. 2 pencil on your answer sheet.

Part II consists of several short-answer questions. Write your answers to Part II in this test booklet.

You will have 1½ hours to answer the questions in Booklet 1.

Now, open your test booklet to page 3. Read the directions for **Part I** to yourself while I read them aloud.

DIRECTIONS

There are 35 questions on Part I of this test. Each question is followed by four choices, labeled A–D. Read each question carefully. Decide which choice is the correct answer. On the separate answer sheet, mark your answer in the row of circles for each question by filling in the circle that has the same letter as the answer you have chosen. Use a pencil to mark the answer sheet.

Read the sample question below.

Sample Question

Which city is the capital of New York State?

- A Utica
- B Albany
- C New York City
- D Buffalo

The correct answer is **Albany**, which is next to letter **B**. On your answer sheet, look at the box showing the row of answer circles for the sample question. Since choice **B** is the correct answer for the sample question, the circle with the letter **B** has been filled in.

Answer all 35 questions on Part I of this test. Fill in only one circle for each question. Be sure to erase completely any answer you want to change. You may not know the answers to some of the questions, but do the best you can on each one.

When you have finished Part I, go on to Part II.

If students do not understand the sample question, the marking of the answer sheet, or the directions, explain the appropriate directions until everyone knows what to do.

After all student questions have been answered, say:

When I tell you to, turn to question 1 and begin work. Answer all questions in this test booklet. When you are finished, close your test booklet and place it on top of your answer sheet.

Now, turn the page and begin work.

Record the time the test begins. If a clock is not visible to all students, post the starting time on the chalkboard or whiteboard. Tell students when there are 30 minutes remaining.

Walk around the room and make sure that all students understand the directions for Part I and are marking their answer sheets correctly. Explain again the test-taking procedures to any student who appears to be having difficulty.

As students begin working on Part II, make sure they understand the directions and are writing their answers in the test booklet.

If the test is administered in a regular classroom situation, students should remain quietly at their desks and be allowed to work on other assignments when they finish their tests. You may collect the test materials either as students complete the test or when most of the students have finished. In either case, you must collect all test materials from a student before allowing that student to begin other assignments.

If you are administering the test in a large-group situation, your school may prefer to allow students to hand in their test materials as they finish and then leave the room. If so, take care that students leave the room as quietly as possible so as not to disturb the students who are still working on the test.

Detailed Directions for Administering Booklet 2 (Document-Based Question)

Make sure that sufficient quantities of all test materials are on hand. The following materials are needed:

For each student:

- Booklet 2 (A planning page is provided at the end of the booklet.)
- essay answer booklet
- pen (Pencils may also be used for writing the final copy if using pens would present a problem for the student.)

For the teacher:

- detailed directions for administering Booklet 2 (pages 10-12 of this publication)
- Booklet 2 (for demonstration and reference purposes)
- essay answer booklet (for demonstration purposes)
- extra essay answer booklets, scrap paper, pens, and pencils

After the desks are cleared of books and papers, distribute the essay answer booklets.

If students are allowed to use pencils for writing their final copies, modify the directions that follow accordingly. Make any necessary changes *before* Booklet 2 is administered.

When the students are ready to begin, say:

This is a test of your thinking and writing skills in social studies. On your desk, you should have an essay answer booklet. (*Show*) At the top of your essay answer booklet, print your name, the name of the school, and today's date. You should use a pen to write this information.

After the students have completed the heading on the essay answer booklet, distribute one Booklet 2 face up, to each student. Then say:

Please leave the test booklet face up on your desk. Do not open the booklet until I tell you to do so. Look at the cover of your test booklet. Be sure it says "Grade 5 Social Studies Elementary-Level Social Studies Test, Booklet 2" and today's date. If you do not have the correct booklet, raise your hand and I will give you the correct one.

When you are sure that all students have the correct test booklet, say:

In the spaces provided on the cover of your test booklet, print your name and the name of the school.

After the students have filled in their names and the school name, say:

Read the information on the cover to yourself while I read it aloud.
The test has three parts. Today you will take Part III of the test.
Part III is based on several documents.
Part IIIA contains the documents. Each document is followed by one or more questions. Write your answer to each question in this test booklet in the space provided.
Part IIIB contains one essay question based on the documents. Write your answer to this question in the separate essay answer booklet, beginning on the first page of the booklet.
You will have 1½ hours to answer the questions in Booklet 2 and write your essay.

If students do not understand the directions for Booklet 2, explain the appropriate directions until everyone knows what to do.

After you have answered all questions concerning the directions, say:

When I tell you to, turn to page 3 and begin work. When you are finished, close your test booklet and place it on top of your essay answer booklet.
Now, turn the page and begin work.

Record the time the test begins. If a clock is not visible to all students, post the starting time on the chalkboard. Tell students when there are 30 minutes remaining.

Walk around the room and make sure that all students understand the directions about answering the questions and are beginning the test correctly. Explain the test-taking procedures to any student who appears to be having difficulty.

If the test is administered in a regular classroom situation, students should remain quietly at their desks and be allowed to work on other assignments when they finish the test. You may collect the test materials either as students complete the test or when most of the students have finished. In either case, you must collect all test materials from a student before allowing that student to begin other assignments.

If the test is administered in a large-group situation, schools may prefer to allow students to hand in their test materials as they finish and then leave the room. If so, take care that students leave the room as quietly as possible so as not to disturb the students who are still working on the test.

In either situation, collect all test materials (test booklet, essay answer booklet, and scrap paper) from each student.

Scoring the Test

Scoring Booklet 1 Answers

The rating materials for Booklet 1 include:

- scoring key for the multiple-choice questions (Part I)
- specific scoring rubrics and guidelines for the constructed-response questions (Part II)

Scoring Part I (Multiple-Choice Questions)

The student's score on Part I is the total number of questions that the student answers correctly. There is no penalty for wrong answers. A list of correct answers is printed on the scoring key.

The separate answer sheets provided by the Department for Part I may be either machine scored or hand scored.

- Machine Scoring:* The separate answer sheets provided by the Department can be processed only on NCS scoring equipment. If you are making arrangements with a scoring center for machine-scoring services, be sure that the scoring center is able to score the type of answer sheets submitted by your school.
- Hand Scoring:* The separate answer sheets provided by the Department can be hand scored using the scoring key printed on translucent paper that is provided with the test. Boxes printed on the key show the correct answers. When the key is aligned properly with the answer sheet, each correct answer will be visible in a box. To hand score the answer sheets, use the following procedures:
 1. Scan each answer sheet to make certain that the student has marked only one answer for each question. If two or more answers have been marked, draw a horizontal line with colored pencil through all of the answer circles, so that no credit will be allowed for that question in scoring.
 2. Place the scoring key on the answer sheet so that the box indicating the correct answer for each question corresponds to the row of answer circles for that question.
 3. To obtain the total raw score, count the number of correct answers. Record the student's raw score (total number correct) on the line for Part I in the box provided on the answer sheet. (A box for recording scores also appears at the end of Part I in the student's test booklet and on the back cover of Test Booklet 2.)

Rating Part II (Constructed-Response Questions)

The rating guide contains specific rubrics and guidelines for the Part II constructed-response questions. Follow your school's procedures for training raters. This process should include:

Introduction to the constructed-response questions

The trainer may begin the introduction to the constructed-response questions once administration of the test has begun. However, you may **not** remove the actual *Booklet 1 Rating Guide* from the package of scoring materials for use by the raters until your school has finished administering Booklet 1.

- Raters read the questions.
- Raters identify the answers to the questions.
- Raters discuss possible answers and summarize expectations for student responses.

Introduction to the specific rubric

The trainer may begin the introduction to the specific rubric and scoring guidelines once the school has finished administering Booklet 1.

- Trainer leads review of the specific rubric for each constructed-response question.

Rating the constructed-response questions

- Each student's answer to each of the constructed-response questions is scored by one rater.
- The rater records the score for each constructed-response question in the student's test booklet.

The scoring coordinator is responsible for organizing the movement of papers, calculating a Part II score for each student, and recording that score on the student's Part I answer sheet and/or in the student's test booklet at the end of Part II. (A box for recording scores also appears on the back cover of Booklet 2.)

Scoring Booklet 2 Answers

The Booklet 2 rating guide contains:

- specific scoring rubric for the document-based question (DBQ) scaffold (open-ended) questions (Part IIIA) and the DBQ essay (Part IIIB)
- prescored anchor papers at each essay score level, with commentary explaining why a particular student paper was awarded that specific score
- five prescored practice papers with scoring commentaries
- a chart for converting the student's multiple-choice (Part I), constructed-response (Part II), and DBQ scaffold question (Part IIIA) score and total essay (Part IIIB) score to a final test score
- a chart indicating the score ranges for each of four student performance levels and the definitions of those performance levels

The reliability of the scores is a fundamental concern in the measurement of a student's achievement. Therefore, at least two qualified teachers must score each student's essay. Only one qualified teacher need score the short-answer, document-based, scaffold questions. Qualified raters include teachers of grades 3, 4, and 5 social studies and special education teachers who are knowledgeable about the elementary-level social studies curriculum. Raters should have previously received some school-level, district-level, or regional training on scoring social studies essays or scaffold (open-ended) questions as part of the turnkey training process.

It is recommended that schools with a small number of qualified social studies raters form a consortium of teachers to score as a group the answer sheets from several schools.

To ensure reliable scoring, the principal of each school administering the Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies test must appoint a scoring coordinator who will:

- manage the training and logistics of the scoring process.
- provide task-specific training, including review of the rating guide just prior to scoring.
- assign two teachers to rate each essay response independently, with a third teacher available to resolve discrepant scores. (A discrepant score is one that varies by more than one point on a 4-point rubric.) Only one rater is needed for the scaffold questions. If staffing is sufficient, separate teams of teachers should rate the Part IIIA scaffold questions and the Part IIIB essay.

Every effort should be made to avoid having a teacher rate his or her own students' responses. When this is not possible, a teacher should score no more than one part of his or her students' papers (i.e., the scaffold questions or the DBQ essay).

Organizing the Rating and Recording Process

Before a school reads and rates its students' responses, it must set up a procedure for collecting, arranging, and processing the answer sheets and for maintaining records of the test results. The school should design a procedure that will produce a reliable score for each student and will facilitate maintenance of the school's records of each student's score. (See "Suggested Rating Procedure," pgs. 15-16.)

Detailed Directions for Training Raters

In training raters to score student answers for Part III of the test, follow the procedures outlined below:

a. *Introduction to the Scaffold Questions and the Essay Task*

The trainer may begin the introduction to the scaffold questions and the essay task once administration of the test has begun. However, you may **not** remove the actual *Booklet 2 Rating Guide* from the package of scoring materials for use by the raters until after your school has finished administering Booklet 2.

1. Raters read each scaffold question and/or the essay task. **Note that for Part IIIA of the test, the point values for individual scaffold questions are now .5 and 1.**
2. Raters identify answers to each scaffold question and/or the essay task.
3. Raters discuss possible answers and summarize expectations for student responses.

b. *Introduction to the Specific Rubric and Anchor Papers for Part IIIB*

The trainer may begin the introduction to the specific rubric and anchor papers once your school has finished administering Booklet 2.

1. Trainer leads review of the specific rubric with reference to the essay task.
2. Trainer leads discussion of procedures for assigning holistic scores (i.e., by matching evidence from the response to the specific rubric).
3. Trainer leads review of each anchor paper and commentary.

c. *Practice Scoring Individually*

1. Raters score the practice papers independently without looking at the scores and commentaries provided after the papers.
2. Trainer records scores and leads discussion of scoring criteria until raters feel comfortable enough to move on to actual scoring.
3. If additional practice is required to reach scoring consensus, the trainer may use a sample of actual student answer sheets from the current administration of the test.

Suggested Rating Procedure

The following procedure is recommended for managing the mechanics of the rating process. Appendix II contains a copy of the Essay Rating Sheet and Appendix III contains a copy of the Part IIIB Record Sheet. You may reproduce as many copies of these sheets as you need or you may create your own forms.

1. The person assigned as the coordinator of the rating process, or other designated representative(s), is responsible for coordinating the movement of papers; calculating a final score for each student's essay; recording that information on the student's Part I answer sheet, in the student's test booklet at the end of Part IIIB, or on the last page of Booklet 2; and determining the student's final score and performance level for the test.
2. Set aside one room as a central location for collecting, sorting, circulating, and storing answer sheets and essay booklets and for preparing and maintaining records for these tests.
3. Provide a suitable location for the rating of essays.

4. Allow time to provide training for scoring the specific task for all raters immediately before the rating of the students' responses (about 2 hours for the essay and about 20–30 minutes per document). It is strongly recommended that raters be trained on one document and allowed to score those responses, then be trained on the next document and allowed to score those response(s), etc.
5. Provide adequate time for rating (3–5 minutes per response for each essay, 1 minute per response for each scaffold question scored 0–1, and ½ minute per response for each scaffold question scored 0–.5).

For Part IIIB, continue with these procedures:

1. Provide at least two qualified teachers to score each essay question. Divide the raters into two-person teams. Designate one team member as Rater 1 and the other as Rater 2. After the test has been administered, keep the essay booklets together and shift them between raters.
2. Arrange the essay answers according to a sequence, using whatever order is most convenient for your school, e.g., class period, alphabetical, or local identification number. Beginning with the first paper in the sequence, enter each student's name on a copy of the Part IIIB Record Sheet. (*See Appendix III of this manual.*)
3. Divide each group of essays into bundles of 25 papers.
4. Prepare an Essay Rating Sheet for each bundle. (*See Appendix II of this manual.*) After recording the students' names on the rating sheet, photocopy the rating sheet. **Each rater will need a separate rating sheet for each bundle of essay papers he or she rates. The second rater must not be aware of the score assigned by the first rater.**
5. Distribute the bundles of essay papers to the rating teams, making sure that each rating team receives two rating sheets for each bundle of papers. Each rater on a team should rate one of the bundles and record his or her ratings on one of the rating sheets. The two raters should then exchange bundles. The second rater should record *only* his or her scores on the second rating sheet. **No scores or corrections should be indicated on the essay papers.**
6. After each team has completed rating a bundle, the team should return those answer papers to the designated central location. Remove the rating sheets completed by each rater from the bundles and enter the scores on the Part IIIB Record Sheet. Make sure there are two independent ratings for each essay response.
7. Review the two scores for each student to determine whether or not the student's scores for the essay are discrepant, i.e., have a difference of more than one point between the two scores. If the two scores are not discrepant, enter the resolved score in the appropriate column on the Part IIIB Record Sheet.
8. Separate the students' responses with discrepant scores and make another bundle. Prepare a separate rating sheet for those discrepant papers. List the names of the students whose papers need a third rating on a new rating sheet and attach the sheet to the corresponding bundle of student responses. Assign each of these bundles to a rater to obtain a third independent rating of the students' responses. **Make sure that the third rater is not one of the original two raters of that task and that the third rater has undergone the rater training for that question.**
9. After the necessary third ratings are recorded, remove the rating sheets from the bundles of student responses and determine the resolved scores by using the method for resolving discrepant scores described below. Enter the resolved scores in the appropriate column on the Part IIIB Record Sheet.
10. Transfer the resolved scores to the space provided on the student's Part I answer sheet. (A box for recording scores also appears on the back cover of Booklet 2.)

For Part IIIA:

1. Follow a similar procedure for processing the papers.
2. The short-answer (open-ended) questions need be scored by only **one** qualified teacher.
3. The scores for each scaffold question may be recorded in the student’s test booklet.

Note that beginning with the 2002 test, the maximum point value a student can earn on individual scaffold questions is either .5 or 1. Credit is given in increments of .5, e.g., 0, .5, or 1.

4. **If the total point value of Part IIIA ends in .5 (e.g., 2.5, 4.5, 7.5, etc.), round up to the nearest whole number before recording the total Part IIIA score. Do not round up after each individual question.**
5. Record the total Part IIIA score in the space provided on the student’s Part I answer sheet. (A box for recording scores also appears on the back cover of Booklet 2.)

Note that the maximum point value for this part of the test is 8 points.

Method for Determining the Score for the Part IIIB Essay

Two Ratings:

1. Compare the two ratings.
2. If the two ratings agree, the student receives that score.
3. If the two ratings are contiguous, the student receives the average of the two scores. **Do not round this score up to a whole number.**
4. If the two ratings are **not** contiguous, obtain a third rating.

Three Ratings:

1. Compare the three ratings.
2. If two of the three ratings agree, the student receives that score.
3. If the three ratings are different, the student receives the middle score.

Examples:

Student	Rater 1	Rater 2	Rater 3	Resolved Score*	Reason
<i>Student A</i>	3	3	—	3.0	The first two ratings agree. Use that score.
<i>Student B</i>	2	3	—	2.5	The first two ratings are contiguous. Use the average of the two scores.
<i>Student C</i>	4	2	4	4.0	The first two ratings are two or more points apart. A third rating is done. Two of the three ratings agree. Use that score.
<i>Student D</i>	2	4	1	2.0	The first two ratings are two or more points apart. A third rating is done. The three ratings differ. Use the middle score.
<i>Student E</i>	1	0	—	0.5	The first two ratings are contiguous. Use the average of the two scores.

· Individual scorers may **not** assign scores ending in .5 to an essay. Such scores are obtained only when two contiguous scores are averaged. Resolved scores must **not** be rounded up to the next whole number.

Entering Scores on the Part IIIB Record Sheet

The examples below show how students' scores should be recorded on the Part IIIB Record Sheet. (See Appendix III of this manual.)

Student's Name	Rater 1	Rater 2	Rater 3	Resolved Score*
1. Student A	3	3	—	3.0
2. Student B	2	3	—	2.5
3. Student C	4	2	4	4.0
4. Student D	2	4	1	2.0
5. Student E	1	0	—	0.5

Determining the Student's Final Test Score

Record the number of correct answers for the multiple-choice questions (Part I), the total points awarded for the constructed-response questions (Part II), and the total points awarded for the scaffold (open-ended) questions (Part IIIA) in the appropriate spaces on the student's Part I answer sheet. (A box for recording student scores also appears on the back cover of Booklet 2.) Add these three numbers together and write that score in the box labeled "Total Parts I, II, and IIIA Score."

Record the essay score for Part IIIB in the appropriate space.

To determine the student's final test score, use the chart located at the end of the Booklet 2 Rating Guide for the current administration of the test. It is crucial that you use only the scoring chart provided in the scoring materials for the specific administration of the test to determine the student's final score.

Locate the student's total Part I, II, and IIIA score on the left side of the chart and the student's Part IIIB essay score across the top of the chart. **The point where those two scores intersect is the student's final test score.** The chart included with the actual rating guide will include scores ranging from 0 to 100 within the cells of the chart.

Part I Score (Maximum of 35 Points)	
Part II Score (Maximum of 11 Points)	
Part IIIA Score (Maximum of 8 Points)	
Total Parts I, II, and IIIA Score	
Part IIIB Essay Score (Maximum of 4 Points)	
Final Score (obtained from the conversion chart) Scaled 0–100	

Appendix I

Generic Scoring Rubric

Grade 5 Social Studies Document-Based Question

Score of 4:

- Answers all aspects of the task by using the documents and may bring in relevant outside information related to the documents
- Consistently uses accurate data
- Develops ideas fully, using such supporting evidence as examples, reasons, details, explanations, and generalizations that are relevant and appropriate
- Demonstrates a logical plan of organization and coherence in the development of ideas
- Consistently expresses ideas clearly

Score of 3:

- Answers most aspects of the task by using the documents
- Generally uses accurate data
- Develops ideas satisfactorily with adequate supporting evidence
- Develops an answer, using a general plan of organization
- Generally expresses ideas clearly

Score of 2:

- Answers some aspects of the tasks by using some of the documents
- Uses some accurate data
- Demonstrates weakness in development of ideas with little supporting evidence
- Attempts to organize an answer but is weak and goes off the topic
- Attempts to express ideas clearly

Score of 1:

- Shows limited understanding of the task
- Does not use information to support ideas or uses information that is not relevant
- Fails to use documents or only vaguely refers to the documents
- Lacks a plan of organization
- Does not express ideas clearly

Score of 0:

- Fails to answer question or response is totally unrelated to topic
- Uses no accurate data
- Is illegible or so many words cannot be read that no sense can be made of the response
- Is a blank paper
- Is incoherent; i.e., words are legible but syntax is so garbled that no sense can be made of the response

Appendix II

Essay Rating Sheet

Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test

Test Date: _____ Rater's Name: _____

Rater Number: 1 2 3 (circle one) School: _____

Date: _____

Student's Name	Essay Score
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
7.	
8.	
9.	
10.	
11.	
12.	
13.	
14.	
15.	
16.	
17.	
18.	
19.	
20.	
21.	
22.	
23.	
24.	
25.	

Appendix III

Part IIIB Record Sheet

Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test

Test Date
(month and year) _____ School _____ District _____

Student's Name	Rater 1	Rater 2	Rater 3	Resolved Score*
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				
7.				
8.				
9.				
10.				
11.				
12.				
13.				
14.				
15.				
16.				
17.				
18.				
19.				
20.				
21.				
22.				
23.				
24.				
25.				

*Individual scorers may *not* assign scores ending in .5 to an essay. Such scores can only be obtained when two contiguous scores are averaged. Resolved scores must *not* be rounded up to the next whole number.

Appendix IV

Class Record Sheet

Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test

Test Date (month and year) _____ School _____ District _____

Student's Name	Part I Score	Part II Score	Part IIIA Score	Total Part I, II, and IIIA Score	Part IIIB Essay Score	Final Test Score
1.						
2.						
3.						
4.						
5.						
6.						
7.						
8.						
9.						
10.						
11.						
12.						
13.						
14.						
15.						
16.						
17.						
18.						
19.						
20.						
21.						
22.						
23.						
24.						
25.						

Appendix V

Examination Storage Certificate Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test

BEDS Code _____ School Name _____

City or Town _____ Examination Date _____
(Month/Year)

I, the undersigned principal of the school named above, do hereby declare that each of the security procedures listed below was fully and faithfully observed for the current administration of the Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test.

1. The sealed packages of secure test materials were stored in a safe or vault designated on the Examination Storage Plan submitted for the above examination period.
2. The safe or vault was maintained under strict security conditions. Only those persons listed on the Examination Storage Plan had access to the tests.
3. An inventory of the examination materials was conducted as soon after delivery as was practical. The State Education Department was notified if any of the packages of secure examination materials were not properly sealed when received. The sealed packages of secure examination materials were replaced inside the safe or vault immediately after the inventory was completed.
4. The sealed packages of secure materials for the examination were not removed from the safe or vault, except for the inventory of examination materials shipped to the school, until the day on which the examination was scheduled to be administered.
5. The sealed packages of secure materials for the examination were not opened until the day on which the examination was scheduled to be administered.

Name of Principal (print or type) _____

Signature of Principal _____ Date ____ / ____ / ____

Appendix VI

Deputy and Proctor Certificate Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test

BEDS Code _____ School Name _____

City or Town _____ Examination Date _____
(Month/Year)

We, the undersigned deputies and proctors who assisted in the administration of the Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test, hereby declare our belief in the correctness of the following statement:

The rules and regulations for administering the test were fully and faithfully observed, and in particular:

1. The rules for administering the test were read to or read by each person who assisted in administering the test.
2. The test was held within the prescribed dates.
3. The tests were kept in the sealed packages until the administration date.
4. The students were given appropriate instructions and orientation before beginning the test.
5. The students were so seated as to prevent collusion.
6. Adequate supervision was maintained throughout the administration of the test.
7. The answer sheets were collected from the students immediately at the close of the test.
8. All test booklets and scoring keys for the test were collected and returned to the principal.

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. _____ | 11. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 12. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 13. _____ |
| 4. _____ | 14. _____ |
| 5. _____ | 15. _____ |
| 6. _____ | 16. _____ |
| 7. _____ | 17. _____ |
| 8. _____ | 18. _____ |
| 9. _____ | 19. _____ |
| 10. _____ | 20. _____ |

(Attach additional sheets when necessary.)

After completion, retain in school files for one year.

Appendix VII

Instructions for Nonpublic Schools

Answer Sheets

Nonpublic schools must use the machine-scorable answer sheets provided by the Department with the other test materials for the Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test. A separate memorandum sent to nonpublic schools by the Office of Information and Reporting Services contains directions for completing and processing the answer sheets and Class Roster forms. Nonpublic schools that have not received answer sheets with their test materials should contact the Office of State Assessment at 518-474-8220.

Preparation for Test Administration

Prepare answer sheets and Class Rosters as directed by the memorandum from the Office of Information and Reporting Services.

Scoring the Test

It is the school's responsibility to make the necessary arrangements for scoring all test materials, including determining the number of correct multiple-choice responses. The Department will *not* be scoring the tests.

Make sure that all student information is properly recorded on the answer sheets. Complete the Class Roster, indicating the student's score or whether the student was absent, is LEP exempt, is eligible for a locally selected assessment, or is eligible for the New York State Alternate Assessment for Students with Severe Disabilities (NYSAA). (See "*Students To Be Tested*," pg. 3.) Make sure that the student ID (litho-code) and name on the Class Roster correspond to the student ID and name on the answer sheet.

After Scoring

- School personnel must record student scores on the answer sheets after the test is scored. The Department does *not* develop or mail student score reports to schools.
- Mail your completed and scored machine-readable answer sheets and Class Rosters to:
Ms. Carolyn Bulson
NYS Education Department
Information and Reporting Services
Room 868 EBA
89 Washington Avenue
Albany, New York 12234
- Prior to submitting your original student answer sheets to the Department, please make copies of them. This provides a record of the Part 1 answers for the school's use and protects the data should a package get lost in the mail.
- Submitting the machine-scorable answer sheets to the Department satisfies the nonpublic school reporting requirements for the Grade 5 Elementary-Level Social Studies Test. Nonpublic schools will not be required to report aggregate test results to the Department.
- The Department will scan the answer sheets using secure procedures to protect the confidentiality of student records. The Department will not retain student names in its files.
- Keep the student test booklets in your school for at least one year, along with your copies of the Part 1 answer sheets that you sent to the Department.

Special Instructions Regarding Students with Disabilities

Public school districts are responsible for reporting assessment results for each student with disabilities placed outside the district by its Committee on Special Education (CSE). Nonpublic schools with enrollments that include students with disabilities who have been placed in the school by a public school district CSE must contact the public school district to obtain the appropriate public school answer sheets.

Do not send answer sheets for these students to the Department for scoring. Return the answer sheets and test booklets for each of these students to the public school district (home school district) immediately after test administration so that the public school district can score them and report the scores to the Department.